

Appl. No.: 10/633,269

Amendment Dated: 10/5/06

Reply to OA of 4/5/06

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OCT 05 2006AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS

The listing of the claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

- 1 1. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:
  - 2 exchanging two or more ultrawideband (UWB) signals with one or more target device(s),
  - 3 each device recording a transmission strobe time and a receive strobe time associated with the
  - 4 transmission and reception of such signal(s); and
  - 5 exchanging the recorded transmission strobe time(s) and receive strobe time(s) associated
  - 6 with the exchanged UWB signals from which one or more of a signal propagation time, timing
  - 7 offset and frequency offset are computed; and
  - 8 computing as a frequency offset between two devices a ratio of the clock frequency of the
  - 9 first device with respect to the second device using the transmission and receive strobe times
  - 10 associated with the exchange of a number (N) of ranging messages, in accordance with the
  - 11 following equation:

$$f_o = \frac{T1_{TA} - T3_{TA}}{T1_{RB} - T3_{RB}} \Rightarrow f_o T1_{RB} - f_o T3_{RB} = T1_{TA} - T3_{TA}$$

13 where: TN<sub>TA</sub> is the recorded time of transmit of message N (1...3) at a first device(A);  
14 TN<sub>RB</sub> is the recorded time of reception of message N at a second device (B); and  
15 f<sub>o</sub> is the frequency offset.

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1 2. (Original) A method according to claim 1, further comprising:  
 2 computing as the signal propagation time and the timing offset the time delay between  
 3 the transmission strobe time of an issuing device, and the receive strobe time at the target device.

1 3. (Original) A method according to claim 2, wherein the signal propagation time is computed  
 2 after the exchange of at least two messages, M and M', in accordance with the following  
 3 equation:

$$4 t_p = \frac{(T'_A - T_A) - (T'_B - T_B)}{2} = \frac{\text{distance}}{\text{signal\_velocity}}$$

5 where:  $T_A$  is the recorded time of transmit of message M at a first device(A);  
 6  $T_B$  is the recorded time of reception of message M at a second device (B);  
 7  $T'_B$  is the recorded time of transmit of message M' at a second device (B); and  
 8  $T'_A$  is the recorded time of reception of message M' at the first device (A).

1 4. (Original) A method according to claim 3, wherein the time of reception ( $T_B$ , or  $T'_A$ )  
 2 represents the time of transmission, signal propagation delay, and a timing offset between the  
 3 device(s) ( $t_o$ ).

1 5. (Cancelled) A method according to claim 2, further comprising:  
 2 computing as a frequency offset between two devices a ratio of the clock frequency of the  
 3 first device with respect to the second device using the transmission and receive strobe times  
 4 associated with the exchange of a number (N) of ranging messages, in accordance with the  
 5 following equation:

$$6 f_o = \frac{T1_{TA} - T3_{TA}}{T1_{RB} - T3_{RB}} \Rightarrow f_o T1_{RB} - f_o T3_{RB} = T1_{TA} - T3_{TA}$$

7 where:  $TN_{TA}$  is the recorded time of transmit of message N (1...3) at a first device(A);

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8                   TN<sub>RB</sub> is the recorded time of reception of message N at a second device (B); and  
9                   f<sub>o</sub> is the frequency offset.

1   6. (Currently Amended)    A method according to claim 5 1, wherein the number N is four  
2   (4).

1   7. (Currently Amended)    A method according to claim 5 1, wherein the signal propagation  
2   time is computed after the exchange of at least four (4) messages in accordance with the  
3   following equation:

4                   
$$t_p = \frac{f_o T1_{RB} + T2_{RA} - T1_{TA} - f_o T2_{TB}}{2}$$

5                   where: f<sub>o</sub> is the frequency offset identified between the two devices,  
6                   T(N)<sub>TA</sub>: is the recorded time of transmit of message (N:1...3) from device (A),  
7                   T(N)<sub>TB</sub>: is the recorded time of transmit of message (N:1...3) from device (B),  
8                   T(N)<sub>RA</sub>: is the recorded time of receive of message (N:1...3) from device (A), and  
9                   T(N)<sub>TB</sub>: is the recorded time of receive of message (N:1...3) from device (B).

1   8. (Original)   A storage medium comprising content which, when implemented by an accessing  
2   device, causes the device to implement a method of claim 7.

1   9. (Original)   A method according to claim 1, further comprising:  
2                   detecting a transmission strobe time, or a reception strobe time by receiving an analog  
3                   representation of the message for transmission or upon reception, respectively, and denoting a  
4                   time when the analog representation of the message exceeds a threshold level.

1   10. (Currently Amended)   An apparatus comprising:

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2           an ultrawideband (UWB) transceiver to transmit and/or receive ultrawideband wireless  
3   signals; and  
4           a ranging agent, coupled with the UWB transceiver, to exchange two or more  
5   ultrawideband (UWB) signals with one or more target device(s), each device recording a  
6   transmission strobe time and a receive strobe time associated with the transmission and reception  
7   of such signal(s), and to exchange the recorded transmission strobe time(s) and receive strobe  
8   time(s) associated with the exchanged UWB signals from which one or more of a signal  
9   propagation time, timing offset and frequency offset are computed; and  
10          a frequency offset compensation element, responsive to a control element, to receive  
11          transmission and reception strobe times associated with the exchange of a number (N) of  
12          messages, and to determine a frequency offset as a ratio of a ratio of the clock frequency of the  
13          first device with respect to the second device.

1   11. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 10, the ranging agent comprising:  
2           a precision timing engine, responsive to a control element, to generate and issue multiple  
3   (N) messages via the UWB transceiver, to record the transmission and reception strobe time(s)  
4   associated with the exchange of such messages, and to compute one or more of the signal  
5   propagation time and the timing offset from which the proximal distance is determined.

1   12. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 11, the precision timing engine comprising:  
2           a filter, to receive an analog representation of a message and generate a strobe signal once  
3   the analog representation of the message reaches a threshold; and

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4 a latch element, coupled with the filter, to transfer an output of a counter to the control  
5 element to record the counter output as a strobe time associated with the transmission or  
6 reception of the message.

1 13. (Cancelled) An apparatus according to claim 10, the ranging agent comprising:  
2 a frequency offset compensation element, responsive to a control element, to receive  
3 transmission and reception strobe times associated with the exchange of a number (N) of  
4 messages, and to determine a frequency offset as a ratio of a ratio of the clock frequency of the  
5 first device with respect to the second device.

1 14. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 13, wherein the frequency offset compensation  
2 element determines the frequency offset between the two devices in accordance with the  
3 following equation:

$$4 f_o = \frac{T1_{TA} - T3_{TA}}{T1_{RB} - T3_{RB}} \Rightarrow f_o T1_{RB} - f_o T3_{RB} = T1_{TA} - T3_{TA}$$

5 where:  $TN_{TA}$  is the recorded time of transmit of message N (1...3) at a first device(A);  
6  $TN_{RB}$  is the recorded time of reception of message N at a second device (B); and  
7  $f_o$  is the frequency offset.

1 15. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein the number N of messages  
2 exchanged between the devices to ensure that both devices have a complete set of transmission  
3 and reception strobe times for both devices is four (4).

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1 16. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein the control element determines the  
2 propagation delay after the exchange of at least four (4) messages in accordance with the  
3 following equation:

4 
$$t_p = \frac{f_o T1_{RB} + T2_{RA} - T1_{TA} - f_o T2_{TB}}{2}$$

5 where:  $f_o$  is the frequency offset identified between the two devices,  
6  $T(N)_{TA}$  is the recorded time of transmit of message (N:1...3) from device (A),  
7  $T(N)_{TB}$  is the recorded time of transmit of message (N:1...3) from device (B),  
8  $T(N)_{RA}$  is the recorded time of receive of message (N:1...3) from device (A), and  
9  $T(N)_{RB}$  is the recorded time of receive of message (N:1...3) from device (B).

1 17. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 10, further comprising:  
2 control logic, coupled with a memory element comprising executable content, to execute  
3 at least a subset of the content to implement the ranging agent.

1 18. (Currently Amended) A system comprising:  
2 one or more antenna(e);  
3 a wireless transceiver, coupled with the antenna(e), to transmit/receive wireless signals in  
4 support of communication between the system and a remote system; and  
5 a ranging agent, coupled with the wireless transceiver, to exchange two or more wireless  
6 signals with one or more target device(s), each device recording a transmission strobe time and a  
7 receive strobe time associated with the transmission and reception of such signal(s), and to  
8 exchange the recorded transmission strobe time(s) and receive strobe time(s) associated with the  
9 exchanged wireless signals from which one or more of a signal propagation time, timing offset  
10 and frequency offset are computed; and

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11        a frequency offset compensation element, responsive to a control element, to receive  
12        transmission and reception strobe times associated with the exchange of a number (N) of  
13        messages, and to determine a frequency offset as a ratio of a ratio of the clock frequency of the  
14        first device with respect to the second device.

1        19. (Original) An system according to claim 18, the ranging agent comprising:  
2            a precision timing engine, responsive to a control element, to generate and issue multiple  
3            (N) messages via the wireless transceiver, to record the transmission and reception strobe time(s)  
4            associated with the exchange of such messages, and to compute one or more of the signal  
5            propagation time and the timing offset from which the proximal distance is determined.

1        20. (Cancelled)        A system according to claim 18, the ranging agent comprising:  
2            a frequency offset compensation element, responsive to a control element, to receive  
3            transmission and reception strobe times associated with the exchange of a number (N) of  
4            messages, and to determine a frequency offset as a ratio of a ratio of the clock frequency of the  
5            first device with respect to the second device.